

Important Questions on Gandhi Ji

**For CDS/CAPF/AFCAT/Railways/SSC
and any other Govt. EXAM**

1. When did Gandhiji born?

- in 1869 October 2 at porbandar, Gujarat
- Father- Karamachand Gandhi
- Mother- Putali Bai
- Political Guru- Gopal Krishan Gokhale

2. When did Gandhiji went to South Africa to practice law?

- in 1893
- Foundation of Natal Indian Congress in 1894
- Later founded Indian ambulance core in 1899

3. Where did Gandhiji started the Phoenix Settlement ?

- Durban in South Africa in 1904
- Also founded Indian opinion (Magazine) in 1904

4. Where did Gandhiji's first Satyagraha experimented?

- South Africa in 1906, September to protest against the Asiatic Ordinance issued against the Indians in Transvaal
- Satyagraha against compulsory registration and passes for Asians (The Black Act) in Transvaal in 1907

5. When was Gandhiji first imprisoned?

- 1908 at Johannesburg in South Africa
- Also humiliated at Peter Marits Burg Railway Station in South Africa

6. When did Gandhiji started Tolstoy Farm (SouthAfrica)?

- in 1910
- Later called Gandhi Ashrama near Johannesburg

7. When did ghandhiji Quits South Africa .?

- In 1914
- Awarded kaisar-i-hind for raising Indian Ambulance core during Boer wars

8. When did Gandhiji returned to India from South Africa ?

- 9th January 1915.
- January 9 is observed as Pravasi Bharatiya Divas

9. Where was Gandhiji's first satyagraha in India?

- Champaran
- It was for the right of Indigo workers in Champaran in 1917

10. Where was gandhiji's first fast?

- Gandhiji's second satyagraha in India
- In Ahmedabad
- Also known as Ahmedabad Mill Strike

11. Which causes Gandhiji to abandoned his title Kaiser-I-Hind?

- Jallianwalabagh Massacre (1919)
- The All Indian Khilafat Conference Elected Gandhiji As its President

12. Who started weeklies named Young India and Navjeevan?

- Mahatma Gandhi

13. Which is the only Congress session presided over by Gandhiji?

- Congress session at Belgaum in 1924
- For The first Time He was Elected The President of INC in 1924

14. When did Gandhiji Retires from Active Politics for the first time.?

- In 1925
- Resumes in 1927

15. Dandi March / Salt Satyagrah

- In 12 March 1930 from Sabarmati Ashram.

16. Gandhi – Irwin Pact / Delhi Pact

- 15 March 1931
- After First Round Table Conference
- INC Agreed to join Second Round Table conference in 1931

17. Who started All India Harijan Samaj in 1932?

- Mahatma Gandhi
- Gandhi Ambedkar Pact / Poona Pact - 24 September 1932
- started the weekly Harijan in 1933

18. Where is Wardha Ashram situated?

- In Maharashtra
- Gandhiji Retires from Active Politics again and resumes in 1939

19. Who called Gandhiji as “Half naked Seditious Fakir”?

- Winston Churchill

20. Who gave the name 'Gurudev' to Rabindranath Tagore?

- Mahatma Gandhiji

Who called Gandhiji as 'Mahatma'?

- Rabindranath Tagore

21. Who is considered as spiritual guru of Gandhiji?

- Leo Tolstoy

22. What was called as 'Post Dated Cheque' by Gandhiji ?

- Cripps's Mission (1942)
- Quit India Movement in 1942 in response to Cripp's Mission
Slogan – Do or Die

23. Gandhiji Last Prisoned term.

- 9 August 1942 – May 1944 At Agga Khan Palace near Pune
- Lost his Wife Kasturba and private Secretary Mahadev Desai later replaced by Pyare Lal

24. who gave Baba Amta the title 'Abhay Sadak' ?

- Mahatma Gandhi

25. The period which is considered as 'Gandhian Era' in Indian Independence struggle ?

- 1915 - 1948

26. What is the real name of Gandhi's Autobiography ?

- Satya na prayogo (My Experiments with Truth) , referred to period of 1869 - 1921
- Published in 1927 (in Navajeevan) in Gujarati language
- Mahadev Desai translated Gandhi's autobiography into English

27. What is the real name of Mira Behn, the disciple of Gandhiji ?

- Madeleine Slade

28. When did Gandhiji assassinated?

- 1948 January 30 by Nathuram Vinayak Godse a member of RSS on his way to the evening prayer meeting at Birla House New Delhi
- He died with “ hey Ram ” on his lips.

29. Who compared Gandhi's Dandi March to the legendary journey of Sri Rama to Lanka ?

- Motilal Nehru father of J.L.NEHRU

■ **31. Who is known as Frontier Gandhi ?**

■ Answer: Khan Abdul Ghaffar Khan

■ **32. Who is known as Bihar Gandhi ?**

■ Answer: Dr. Rajendra Prasad

■ **33. Who is known as Modern Gandhi ?**

■ Answer: Baba Amte

- **34. Who is known as Sri Lankan Gandhi ?**
 - Answer: A.T. Ariyaratne
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- **35. Who is known as American Gandhi ?**
- Answer: Martin Luther King

- **36. Who is known as Burmese Gandhi ?**
- Answer: General Aung San

■ **37. Who is known as African Gandhi ?**

■ Answer: Kenneth Kaunda

■ **38. Who is known as South African Gandhi ?**

■ Answer: Nelson Mandela

■ **39. Who is known as Kenya Gandhi ?**

■ Answer: Jomo Kenyatta

- **40. Who is known as Indonesian Gandhi ?**
 - Answer: Ahmed Sukarno
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- **41. Who wrote the book "The words of Gandhi" ?**
- Answer: Mahatma Gandhi

- **42. Who is the writer of "Gandhi on Non-Violence" ?**
- Answer: Thomas Merton

- **43. "The Life Of Mahatma Gandhi" is written by?**

- **Answer: Louis Fischer**

- **44. who is the author of "Great Soul: Mahatma Gandhi and his Struggle with India"**

- **Answer: Joseph Lelyveld**



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